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## **ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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### **Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF**

**December 31, 2022**



# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

## MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by Harvest Portfolios Group Inc. in its capacity as Manager of the Fund and approved by the Board of Directors of the Manager. The Fund's Manager is responsible for the information and representation contained in these financial statements.

The Manager maintains appropriate processes to ensure that relevant and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments made by the Manager. The significant accounting policies, which the Manager believes are appropriate, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP is the external auditor of the Fund. They have audited the financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards to enable them to express to the unitholders their opinion on the financial statements. Their report is included as an integral part of the financial statements.

On behalf of Harvest Portfolios Group Inc.,

*Signed* "Michael Kovacs"

Michael Kovacs  
President and Chief Executive Officer

*Signed* "Daniel Lazzer"

Daniel Lazzer  
Chief Financial Officer

Oakville, Canada  
March 15, 2023



## Independent auditor's report

To the Unitholders and Trustee of Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF (the Fund)

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### Our opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at December 31, 2022 and 2021 and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IFRS).

#### What we have audited

The Fund's financial statements comprise:

- the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2022 and 2021;
- the statements of comprehensive income (loss) for the years then ended;
- the statements of changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units for the years then ended;
- the statements of cash flows for the years then ended; and
- the notes to the financial statements, which include significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

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### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada. We have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

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### Other information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Management Report of Fund Performance.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
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"PwC" refers to PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an Ontario limited liability partnership.



Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

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### **Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

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### **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.



- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Christopher Pitts.

**/s/PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP**

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Toronto, Ontario  
March 15, 2023

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION			
As at December 31,	2022		2021
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>Current assets</b>			
Investments	\$	46,848,729	\$ 27,218,243
Cash		933,795	831,194
Dividends receivable		161,545	117,093
Unrealized appreciation on foreign currency forward contracts (Note 6)		337,497	18,851
		<b>48,281,566</b>	<b>28,185,381</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Distributions payable (Note 4)		322,531	145,653
Payable for option contracts written		392,394	152,214
Unrealized depreciation on foreign currency forward contracts (Note 6)		-	72,236
		<b>714,925</b>	<b>370,103</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>47,566,641</b>	<b>\$ 27,815,278</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units</b>			
Series A	\$	44,859,526	\$ 25,539,606
Series U (CAD)		2,707,115	2,275,672
Series U (USD)		1,999,347	1,799,021
<b>Number of redeemable units outstanding (Note 4)</b>			
Series A		12,277,271	9,027,271
Series U		460,770	535,770
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit</b>			
Series A	\$	3.65	\$ 2.83
Series U (CAD)		5.88	4.25
Series U (USD)		4.34	3.36

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)				
For the year ended December 31,		2022		2021
Income				
Net gain (loss) on investments				
Dividends	\$	1,756,125	\$	1,174,075
Interest for distribution purposes		406		-
Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments		5,236,809		2,498,127
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments		7,956,531		5,156,283
Net gain (loss) on investments		14,949,871		8,828,485
Net gain (loss) on derivatives				
Net realized gain (loss) on options written		(280,525)		87,385
Net realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange		(2,251,426)		473,210
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of options written		(104,234)		(42,560)
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of foreign exchange		396,923		(581,856)
Net gain (loss) on derivatives		(2,239,262)		(63,821)
Total income (net)		\$	12,710,609	\$ 8,764,664
Expenses (Note 5)				
Management fees	\$	369,098	\$	259,005
Withholding taxes		152,059		112,642
Unitholder reporting costs		38,273		35,594
Audit fees		30,518		26,163
Transfer agency fees		11,651		11,491
Custodian fees and bank charges		49,809		48,031
Independent Review Committee fees		1,075		1,471
Filing fees		20,476		23,652
Legal fees		7,143		11,028
Transaction costs (Note 9)		77,014		71,005
Total expenses		757,116		600,082
Expenses absorbed by manager (Note 5)		(18,436)		(58,385)
Total expenses (net)		738,680		541,697
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units		\$	11,971,929	\$ 8,222,967
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units - Series A				
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units - Series U		\$	10,878,697	\$ 7,607,924
			1,093,232	615,043
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit - Series A (Note 4)				
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit - Series U (Note 4)		\$	1.04	\$ 0.80
			1.95	1.14

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS ALL SERIES				
For the year ended December 31,		2022		2021
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units beginning of year	\$	27,815,278	\$	26,818,894
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	\$	11,971,929	\$	8,222,967
<b>Redeemable unit transactions</b>				
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units		19,143,257		9,179,068
Redemption of redeemable units		(8,569,231)		(15,096,793)
<b>Net redeemable unit transactions</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>10,574,026</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(5,917,725)</b>
<b>Distributions to holders of redeemable units</b>				
Net investment income		(949,080)		(560,552)
Return of capital		(1,845,512)		(748,306)
<b>Total distributions to holders of redeemable units</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(2,794,592)</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(1,308,858)</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units end of year</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>47,566,641</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>27,815,278</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



## Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS SERIES A				
For the year ended December 31,		2022		2021
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units beginning of year	\$	25,539,606	\$	25,312,295
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	\$	10,878,697	\$	7,607,924
<b>Redeemable unit transactions</b>				
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units		17,649,786		8,530,115
Redemption of redeemable units		(6,586,143)		(14,690,183)
<b>Net redeemable unit transactions</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>11,063,643</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(6,160,068)</b>
<b>Distributions to holders of redeemable units</b>				
Net investment income		(878,956)		(515,505)
Return of capital		(1,743,464)		(705,040)
<b>Total distributions to holders of redeemable units</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(2,622,420)</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(1,220,545)</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units end of year</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>44,859,526</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>25,539,606</b>

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS SERIES U				
For the year ended December 31,		2022		2021
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units beginning of year	\$	2,275,672	\$	1,506,599
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	\$	1,093,232	\$	615,043
<b>Redeemable unit transactions</b>				
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units		1,493,471		648,953
Redemption of redeemable units		(1,983,088)		(406,610)
<b>Net redeemable unit transactions</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(489,617)</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>242,343</b>
<b>Distributions to holders of redeemable units</b>				
Net investment income		(70,124)		(45,047)
Return of capital		(102,048)		(43,266)
<b>Total distributions to holders of redeemable units</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(172,172)</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>(88,313)</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units end of year</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>2,707,115</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>2,275,672</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS				
For the year ended December 31,	2022		2021	
Operating activities				
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	\$	11,971,929	\$	8,222,967
Add (deduct) items not affecting cash:				
Foreign exchange (gain) loss on cash		2,935		724
Realized (gain) loss on sale of investments		(5,236,809)		(2,498,127)
Realized (gain) loss on options written		280,525		(87,385)
Change in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation of investments		(7,956,531)		(5,156,283)
Change in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation of options written		104,234		42,560
Change in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation of foreign exchange		(396,923)		581,856
Proceeds from sale of investments*		17,638,650		15,485,835
Purchases of investments*		(13,420,852)		(15,078,694)
Net change in non-cash assets and liabilities		(38,411)		(9,021)
Net cash flow provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	2,948,747	\$	1,504,432
Financing activities				
Proceeds from redeemable units issued*		(297,228)		295,616
Redemption of redeemable units*		71,731		39,778
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units (net of reinvestments)		(2,617,714)		(1,282,860)
Net cash flow provided by (used in) financing activities	\$	(2,843,211)	\$	(947,466)
Net increase (decrease) in cash during the year		105,536		556,966
Foreign exchange gain (loss) on cash		(2,935)		(724)
Cash, beginning of the year		831,194		274,952
Cash, end of the year	\$	933,795	\$	831,194
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information				
Interest received during the year**	\$	406	\$	-
Dividends received, net of withholding taxes**		1,559,614		1,050,991

\*excludes applicable trades that were not settled in cash (in-kind trades)

\*\*included in operating activities

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS				
As at December 31, 2022				
Number of Shares*	Security	Average Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
<b>EQUITIES</b>				
<b>Energy</b>				
38,995	APA Corporation	2,437,164	2,464,668	5.2
52,942	BP PLC ADR	1,945,343	2,503,904	5.3
29,636	Canadian Natural Resources Limited	1,626,912	2,228,331	4.7
10,028	Chevron Corporation	1,573,877	2,437,099	5.1
14,039	ConocoPhillips	1,356,205	2,243,039	4.7
38,574	Enbridge Inc.	1,930,540	2,041,336	4.3
64,190	Eni S.p.A. ADR	2,014,742	2,490,934	5.2
13,311	EOG Resources, Inc.	1,534,868	2,334,351	4.9
50,319	Equinor ASA ADR	1,707,779	2,439,804	5.1
12,388	Exxon Mobil Corporation	1,114,847	1,850,101	3.9
12,625	Hess Corporation	1,324,865	2,424,307	5.1
36,683	Murphy Oil Corporation	1,494,315	2,136,254	4.5
34,224	Ovintiv Inc.	1,571,510	2,349,866	4.9
54,905	Pembina Pipeline Corporation	2,185,715	2,523,434	5.3
17,415	Phillips 66	1,852,237	2,454,197	5.1
33,188	Shell PLC ADR	1,996,828	2,559,137	5.4
51,691	Suncor Energy Inc.	2,220,673	2,220,128	4.7
41,183	TC Energy Corporation	2,499,103	2,223,058	4.7
29,831	TotalEnergies SE ADR	1,887,141	2,507,484	5.3
14,073	Valero Energy Corporation	1,495,427	2,417,297	5.1
<b>Total equities</b>		<b>35,770,091</b>	<b>46,848,729</b>	<b>98.5</b>

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS (continued)				
As at December 31, 2022				
Number of Shares*	Security	Average Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
<b>OPTIONS</b>				
<b>Energy</b>				
(5,800)	APA Corporation - Jan 2023 @ USD \$45	(15,170)	(24,738)	(0.1)
(11,000)	BP PLC - Jan 2023 @ USD \$34	(14,461)	(23,235)	-
(5,900)	Canadian Natural Resources Limited - Jan 2023 @ CAD \$74	(12,331)	(16,343)	-
(1,500)	Chevron Corporation - Jan 2023 @ USD \$170	(11,195)	(23,458)	(0.1)
(2,100)	ConocoPhillips - Jan 2023 @ USD \$115	(7,908)	(16,918)	-
(5,800)	Enbridge Inc. - Jan 2023 @ CAD \$54	(2,514)	(2,436)	-
(14,200)	Eni S.p.A. - Jan 2023 @ USD \$27.5	(17,487)	(20,669)	-
(2,000)	EOG Resources, Inc. - Jan 2023 @ USD \$127.2	(12,352)	(15,706)	-
(10,000)	Equinor ASA - Jan 2023 @ USD \$36.58	(14,379)	(8,801)	-
(2,400)	Exxon Mobil Corporation - Jan 2023 @ USD \$105	(12,160)	(21,805)	-
(2,500)	Hess Corporation - Jan 2023 @ USD \$135	(17,118)	(31,311)	(0.1)
(5,500)	Murphy Oil Corporation - Jan 2023 @ USD \$42.5	(15,440)	(17,128)	-
(6,800)	Ovintiv Inc. - Jan 2023 @ USD \$50	(27,936)	(26,701)	(0.1)
(11,000)	Pembina Pipeline Corporation - Jan 2023 @ CAD \$45	(9,502)	(16,775)	-
(3,400)	Phillips 66 - Jan 2023 @ USD \$100	(19,144)	(28,082)	(0.1)
(6,600)	Shell PLC - Jan 2023 @ USD \$55	(15,834)	(23,860)	(0.1)
(7,700)	Suncor Energy Inc. - Jan 2023 @ CAD \$41	(12,474)	(20,790)	-
(6,600)	TotalEnergies SE - Jan 2023 @ USD \$60	(12,292)	(27,792)	(0.1)
(2,100)	Valero Energy Corporation - Jan 2023 @ USD \$120	(14,613)	(25,846)	(0.1)
<b>Total options</b>		<b>(264,310)</b>	<b>(392,394)</b>	<b>(0.8)</b>
<b>Total investments</b>		<b>35,505,781</b>	<b>46,456,335</b>	<b>97.7</b>
<b>Foreign currency forward contracts (Note 6)</b>			<b>337,497</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Other assets less liabilities</b>			<b>772,809</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units</b>			<b>47,566,641</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* For options, this represents the total number of shares of the equity position available for assignment under the terms of the option contracts.

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

## NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF (the “Fund”) is an investment fund established under the laws of the Province of Ontario pursuant to a Declaration of Trust dated September 24, 2014 and as amended and restated, being the inception date. There was no significant activity in the Fund from the date of inception to commencement of operations on October 21, 2014. On October 21, 2014, the Fund completed an initial public offering of 3,650,000 Series A units at \$10.00 per unit for gross proceeds of \$36,500,000 and 218,170 Series U units at \$10.00 USD per unit for gross proceeds of \$2,181,700 USD (\$2,448,849 CAD). On November 20, 2014, an overallotment option was exercised for an additional 57,000 Series A units at a price of \$10.00 per unit for gross proceeds of \$570,000. On June 2, 2016, the Fund completed a secondary offering on Series A units of 775,000 units at \$6.00 per unit for gross proceeds of \$4,650,000. Related to this offering an overallotment option was exercised for an additional 116,250 units at a price of \$6.00 per unit for gross proceeds of \$697,500. The address of the Fund’s registered office is 610 Chartwell Road, Oakville, Ontario, L6J 4A5.

The Fund’s investment objectives are to provide unitholders with monthly cash distributions, the opportunity for capital appreciation and lower overall volatility of portfolio returns than would otherwise be experienced by owning Equity Securities<sup>1</sup> of the Energy Leaders<sup>1</sup> directly. As part of the investment strategy, the Fund will invest in an equally weighted portfolio of Equity Securities of 20 Energy Leaders from the Energy Leaders Investable Universe<sup>1</sup> that have a market capitalization of at least \$5 billion at the time of investment.

On September 19, 2016, unitholders approved the conversion of the Series A and Series U units of the Fund into an Exchange Traded Fund (“ETF”) effective October 24, 2016 and the name of the Fund changed to Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF. The Series A units began trading as an ETF under the symbol HPF and the Series U units began trading under the symbol HPF.U. The Series U units are designed for investors who want to make their investment in U.S. dollars and were not traded prior to conversion.

On June 14, 2018, the Fund changed its name from Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF to Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF. No changes were made to the investment objective, strategies or management of the Fund.

### 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IFRS”). These financial statements were authorized for issue by Harvest Portfolios Group Inc. (the “Manager”) on March 15, 2023.

### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Financial instruments

The Fund recognizes financial instruments at fair value upon initial recognition, plus transaction costs in the case of financial instruments not measured at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”). Transaction costs on financial assets and liabilities at FVTPL are expensed as incurred. Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognized at their trade date. The Fund’s investments and derivative assets and liabilities are measured at FVTPL based on its business model. The Fund’s obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units is presented at the redemption amount. All other financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost. Under this method, financial assets and liabilities reflect the amount required to be received or paid. Carrying values of other financial assets and liabilities at amortized cost approximate their fair values due to the short term to maturity. The Fund’s accounting policies for measuring the fair value of its investments and derivatives are identical to those used in measuring its net asset value (“NAV”) for transactions with unitholders. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021, there were no differences between the Fund’s NAV per security and its net assets per security calculated in accordance with IFRS 9.

#### Fair value of investments and derivatives

Investments and derivatives that are traded in an active market are valued at their closing prices through recognized public stock exchanges or through recognized investment dealers on the valuation date. The Fund uses the last traded market price that falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager determines the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value based on specific facts and circumstances. Investments held are represented by equities. Derivatives held include options and foreign currency forward contracts.

<sup>1</sup> As defined in the Fund’s prospectus dated June 6, 2022.

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

Investments and derivatives held that are not traded in an active market are valued using valuation techniques, on such basis and in such a manner established by the Manager. The value of any security for which, in the opinion of the Manager, the published market quotations are not readily available shall be the fair value as determined by the Manager. The fair values of certain securities may be determined using valuation models that are based, in part, on assumptions that are not supported by observable market inputs. These methods and procedures may include, but are not limited to, performing comparisons with prices of comparable or similar securities, obtaining valuation related information from issuers and/or other analytical data relating to the investment and using other available indication of value. These values are independently assessed internally to ensure that they are reasonable. However, because of the inherent uncertainty of valuation, the estimated fair values for the aforementioned securities and interests may be materially different from the values that would be used had a ready market for the security existed. The fair values of such securities are affected by the perceived credit risks of the issuer, predictability of cash flows and length of time to maturity.

## **Classification of redeemable units**

Under IFRS, IAS 32 Financial Instruments – Presentation requires that units or shares of an entity which include a contractual obligation for the issuer to repurchase or redeem them for cash or another financial asset be classified as a financial liability unless certain criteria are met. The Fund's units included different redemption rights and in some instances are at 95% of market value of the units on the exchange. As a result, the Fund's units contain multiple contractual obligations and are presented as financial liabilities as they do not meet the criteria for classification as equity.

## **Cash**

Cash is comprised of cash on deposit.

## **Investment transactions and income recognition**

Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments and net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments are determined on an average cost basis. Dividend income is accounted for on the ex-dividend date. The cost of investments is determined using the average cost method.

## **Allocation of income and expense, and realized and unrealized capital gains and losses**

Management fees directly attributable to a series are charged to that series. The Fund's shared operating expenses, income, and realized and unrealized capital gains and losses are generally allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units of each series. Realized and unrealized gains and losses from foreign currency forward contracts are allocated to Series A only.

## **Foreign currency translation**

The Fund's subscriptions and redemptions are predominately denominated in Canadian dollars which is also the Fund's functional and presentation currency. Purchases and sales of investments denominated in foreign currencies and foreign currency dividend and interest income are translated into Canadian dollars at the rate of exchange prevailing at the time of the transactions. Realized and unrealized foreign currency gains or (losses) on investments are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments" and "Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments", respectively. Realized and unrealized foreign currency gains or (losses) on options are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net realized gain (loss) on options written" and "Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of options written", respectively. Realized and unrealized foreign currency gains or losses on assets and liabilities, other than investments and options, denominated in foreign currencies are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange" and "Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of foreign exchange", respectively. Foreign currency assets and liabilities in the Statements of Financial Position are translated into Canadian dollars on the statement date.

## **Foreign currency forward contracts**

The Fund will enter into foreign currency forward contracts to hedge against exposure to foreign currency fluctuations. The fair value of these contracts is based on the difference between the contract rate and current forward market rate for the underlying currency at the measurement date applied to the contract's notional amount and adjusted for counterparty risk. Upon closing of a contract, the gain or loss is included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange". The unrealized gains or losses on forward contracts are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of foreign exchange" and are allocated to Series A only until closed out or partially settled.

## **Offsetting financial instruments**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statements of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

## **Redeemable units valuation**

The NAV of each series on a particular date will be equal to each series' proportionate share of the assets of the Fund less each series' proportionate share of the liabilities of the Fund except for forwards which are only attributed to Series A,

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expressed in Canadian dollars at the applicable exchange rate on such date. The NAV and NAV per unit will be calculated on any day on which the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") is open for trading ("Business Day").

## Options

An option is a contractual arrangement under which the seller (writer) grants the purchaser (holder) the right, but not the obligation, either to buy (a call option) or sell (a put option) at or by a set date or during a set period, a specific amount of securities or a financial instrument at a pre-determined price. The seller receives a premium from the purchaser in consideration for the assumption of a future securities price.

The premium received upon writing an option is recorded at cost as "Payable for option contracts written" in the Statements of Financial Position. As long as the position of the written option is maintained, the liability for written options is revalued at an amount equal to the current market value of the option. Any gain or loss resulting from revaluation is reflected in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of options written".

The gain or loss on sale or expiry of options is reflected in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) in "Net realized gain (loss) on options written".

## Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit

"Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) represents the increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per series, divided by the weighted average units outstanding for the financial period for the respective series.

## Critical accounting estimates and judgments

The preparation of financial statements requires management to use judgment in applying its accounting policies and to make estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that the Fund has made in preparing the financial statements:

- a) Fair value measurement of derivatives and securities not quoted in an active market

The Fund may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets, including derivatives. Fair values of such instruments are determined using valuation techniques and may be determined using reputable pricing sources (such as pricing agencies) or indicative prices from market makers. Broker quotes as obtained from the pricing sources may be indicative and not executable or binding. Refer to Note 7 for further information about the fair value measurement of the Fund's financial instruments.

- b) Classification and measurement of investments and derivatives under IFRS 9

In classifying and measuring financial instruments held by the Fund, the Manager is required to make significant judgments about the business model in which the portfolio of investments and derivatives is held. The Manager has determined that the Fund's business model is one in which its portfolio is managed and performance evaluated on a fair value basis under IFRS 9.

## 4. REDEEMABLE UNITS

The authorized capital of the Fund consists of an unlimited number of transferable units of each series, each of which represents an equal, undivided interest in their respective series' net assets of the Fund. Except as provided in the Declaration of Trust, all units have equal rights and privileges. Each unit is entitled to one vote at all meetings of unitholders and is entitled to participate equally in any and all distributions made by the Fund. Series A and U units trade on the TSX under the symbol HPF and HPF.U respectively. Prior to conversion to an ETF, the Series U units did not trade. As at December 31, 2022, the closing prices for Series A and Series U units were \$3.65 and \$4.34 USD per unit respectively (December 31, 2021 – Series A \$2.82; Series U \$3.35 USD).

## Subscriptions and Redemptions

On any Business Day, a designated broker or underwriter may place a subscription or redemption order for an integral multiple of the prescribed number of units of the ETF.

If the subscription or redemption order is accepted, the ETF will issue or redeem units to/from the designated broker or underwriter generally by the second trading day after the date on which the subscription or redemption order is accepted. For each prescribed number of units issued or redeemed, a designated broker or underwriter must deliver or receive payment consisting of:

- (a) A basket of applicable securities and cash in an amount sufficient so that the value of the securities, and the cash received is equal to the NAV of the units redeemed; or
- (b) Cash in the amount equal to the NAV of the units redeemed.



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On any Business Day, unitholders may redeem units for cash or exchange units for baskets of securities and cash. Units redeemed for cash may be redeemed at a redemption price per unit equal to 95% of the closing price for the units on the TSX on the effective day of the redemption, subject to a maximum redemption price per unit equal to NAV. Units exchanged for baskets of securities will be exchanged at a price equal to the NAV of the units on the effective date of the exchange request, payable by delivery of baskets of securities and cash. The units will be redeemed in the exchange.

The following units were issued and/or redeemed during the year:

	Series A	Series U
<b>Total outstanding as at January 1, 2021</b>	<b>11,477,271</b>	<b>460,770</b>
Redeemable units issued	3,050,000	175,000
Redeemable units redeemed	(5,500,000)	(100,000)
<b>Total outstanding as at December 31, 2021</b>	<b>9,027,271</b>	<b>535,770</b>
Redeemable units issued	5,200,000	300,000
Redeemable units redeemed	(1,950,000)	(375,000)
<b>Total outstanding as at December 31, 2022</b>	<b>12,277,271</b>	<b>460,770</b>

The weighted average number of units outstanding during the year ended December 31, 2022 was 10,444,531 units (2021 – 9,468,093 units) for Series A, and 561,797 units (2021 – 540,496 units) for Series U.

## Distributions

The Fund is required to pay distributions in an amount not less than the amount necessary to ensure the Fund will not be liable for income taxes on realized capital gains, dividends and interest. The Fund intends to make monthly cash distributions to unitholders of record on the last Business Day of each month and pay such cash distributions on or before the 15th day of the following month. The distribution amount was \$2,794,592 (Series A \$2,622,420 and Series U \$172,172) for the year ended December 31, 2022 (2021 – Series A \$1,220,545; Series U \$88,313).

The Fund may pay additional year end distributions in the form of reinvested units that are subsequently consolidated. There is no impact to NAV per unit, however such reinvested distributions increase the cost base of units held.

During the year the Manager announced an increase to the monthly distribution amount from \$0.015 per unit per month to \$0.025 per unit per month commencing with distributions declared in July 2022. This change impacted all Series of units of the Fund.

The Fund made available to unitholders the opportunity to reinvest monthly distributions from the Fund in additional Series A units and/or Series U units, as applicable, by participating in a distribution reinvestment plan which would provide that cash distributions made by the Fund, at the election of a unitholder, be automatically reinvested in additional Series A units or Series U units, as applicable, on such unitholder's behalf in accordance with the terms of the plan. Reinvestment of distributions occur through market purchases only.

## 5. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND OTHER EXPENSES

### Management fees

The Manager is responsible for managing the Fund's overall business and operations and provides key management personnel to the Fund. The Manager is entitled to a fee of 0.85% of the average daily NAV, plus applicable taxes, per annum of the Fund.

### Operating expenses

The Fund is responsible for operating expenses relating to the carrying on of its business, including custodial services, interest, taxes, legal, audit fees, transfer agency services relating to the issue and redemption of units, and the cost of financial and other reports, costs and expenses for the Fund's Independent Review Committee ("IRC"), including fees and expenses of the IRC members and compliance with applicable laws, regulations and policies. The Manager pays for such expenses on behalf of the Fund, except for certain expenses such as interest, and is then reimbursed by the Fund.

### Other expenses

The Manager will be reimbursed by the Fund for all reasonable costs, expenses and liabilities incurred by the Manager for performance of services on behalf of the Fund in connection with the discharge by the Manager of its duties hereunder. Such costs and expenses may include, without limitation: mailing and printing expenses for reports to unitholders and other unitholder communications; a reasonable allocation of salaries and benefits; and other administrative expenses and costs incurred in connection with the Fund's continuous public offering and other obligations. These expenses are allocated by the



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Manager on a reasonable basis, across all the Harvest Portfolios Group Inc. funds, and series of each applicable fund. These expenses were \$13,082 for the year ended December 31, 2022 (2021 - \$13,442) and are included in the unitholder reporting costs on the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss).

### Waivers and absorptions

At its sole discretion, the Manager may waive management fees or absorb expenses of the Fund. There were no management fee waivers for the year ended December 31, 2022 or 2021. The Manager absorbed \$18,436 of expenses of the Fund for the year ended December 31, 2022 (2021 - \$58,385). The Manager may cease doing so at any time without notice to unitholders.

### 6. FOREIGN CURRENCY FORWARD CONTRACTS

The Fund enters into foreign currency forward contracts to hedge assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies of Series A only. Foreign currency forward contracts entered into by the Fund represent a firm commitment to buy or sell a currency at a specified value and point in time based upon an agreed or contracted quantity. The value of each foreign currency forward contract is the difference between the contract rate and the current forward rate at the measurement date applied to the contract's notional amount and adjusted for counterparty risk.

At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Fund had entered into the following foreign currency forward contracts:

As at December 31, 2022					
Counterparty	Settlement date	Purchased currency	Sold currency	Unrealized gain (loss)	Contract price
National Bank of Canada credit rating A	February 14, 2023	CAD \$17,225,876	USD \$12,600,000	\$169,939	0.7315
Royal Bank of Canada credit rating AA-	February 14, 2023	CAD \$17,223,494	USD \$12,600,000	\$167,558	0.7316
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$337,497</b>	

As at December 31, 2021					
Counterparty	Settlement date	Purchased currency	Sold currency	Unrealized gain (loss)	Contract price
National Bank of Canada credit rating A	January 19, 2022	CAD \$8,205,385	USD \$6,475,000	\$14,726	0.7891
National Bank of Canada credit rating A	January 19, 2022	CAD \$1,506,541	USD \$1,200,000	(\$11,419)	0.7965
National Bank of Canada credit rating A	January 19, 2022	CAD \$2,205,728	USD \$1,790,000	(\$58,563)	0.8115
National Bank of Canada credit rating A	January 19, 2022	USD \$1,270,000	CAD \$1,623,488	(\$16,980)	1.2783
Royal Bank of Canada credit rating AA-	January 19, 2022	CAD \$8,209,510	USD \$6,475,000	\$18,851	0.7887
<b>Total</b>				<b>(\$53,385)</b>	

### Offsetting of foreign currency forward contracts

As at December 31, 2022, the Fund did not have foreign exchange settlements for its foreign currency forward contracts that met the offsetting criteria for offsetting in the Statements of Financial Position. As at December 31, 2021, the Fund had foreign exchange settlements for its foreign currency forward contracts that met the criteria. The following tables present the recognized financial instruments that were not offset as at December 31, 2022 and that were offset as of 2021. There would be no further offsetting in the event of bankruptcy of the counterparty.

December 31, 2022			
Financial assets and liabilities	Gross assets (liabilities)	Amount eligible for offset	Net offset amounts
Derivative assets	\$337,497	-	\$337,497
Derivative liabilities	-	-	-

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December 31, 2021			
Financial assets and liabilities	Gross assets (liabilities)	Amount eligible for offset	Net offset amounts
Derivative assets	\$33,577	(\$14,726)	\$18,851
Derivative liabilities	(\$86,962)	\$14,726	(\$72,236)

### 7. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

Investment activities of the Fund expose it to a variety of financial risks: credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk (including interest rate risk, other price risk and currency risk). The Manager seeks to minimize these risks by employing experienced portfolio managers that will manage the security portfolios of the Fund on a daily basis according to market events and the investment objectives of the Fund. To assist in managing risk, the Manager also maintains a governance structure that oversees the Fund's investment activities and monitors compliance with the Fund's stated investment strategy and securities regulations.

#### Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. The value of securities in the Fund's portfolio may be affected by the stock market conditions rather than each company's performance. Developments in the market are affected by general economic and financial conditions. Political, social and environmental factors can also affect the value of any investment. The spread of the coronavirus ("COVID-19") over the last couple of years has had a significant impact on the global economy. Although COVID-19 continues to exist, most countries have largely lifted COVID-19 related restrictions and the world has returned to a more normal level of activity. The lasting impact of COVID-19 has been significant supply chain issues which have begun to subside however persist in some industries, and a significant rise in inflation. Inflationary pressures have been exacerbated by the war in Ukraine and continue to impact global commodity supplies and costs. Central banks globally have quickly raised interest rates to address inflation although increasing the likelihood for a global recession. The above factors continue to impact global economies and financial markets, and uncertainty of the impact on financial performance of the Fund's investments persists. The Fund's future investment results may be materially adversely affected as a result.

As at December 31, 2022, 97.7% (December 31, 2021 – 97.9%) of the Fund's net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units were traded on public stock exchanges. If equity prices on these exchanges had increased or decreased by 5%, as at year end, with all other factors remaining constant, net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units would have increased or decreased by approximately \$2,322,817 (December 31, 2021 - \$1,360,912).

In practice, the actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

#### Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the Fund will fluctuate as a result of changes in foreign exchange rates. When a Fund buys an investment priced in a foreign currency and the exchange rate between the Canadian dollar and the foreign currency changes unfavorably, it could reduce the value of the Fund's investment.

The table below summarizes the Fund's net exposure to currency risk. Amounts shown are based on the carrying value of monetary and non-monetary assets (including derivatives and the underlying principal (notional) amount of forward currency contracts, if any).

As at December 31, 2022				
Currency	Currency exposure*	Forward contracts*	Net currency exposure*	As a % of net assets
U.S. Dollar	\$35,982,977	\$34,111,873	\$1,871,104	3.9

\*In Canadian dollars

As at December 31, 2021				
Currency	Currency exposure*	Forward contracts*	Net currency exposure*	As a % of net assets
U.S. Dollar	\$20,766,719	\$18,557,061	\$2,209,658	7.9

\*In Canadian dollars

The non-monetary currency exposure was \$35,276,391 (December 31, 2021 - \$20,251,537) and the monetary currency exposure was \$706,586 (December 31, 2021 - \$515,182).

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As at December 31, 2022, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 5% in relation to all foreign currencies, with all other variables held constant, the Fund's net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units would have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately \$93,555 (December 31, 2021 - \$110,483) or 0.2% (December 31, 2021 - 0.4%) based on the net currency exposure. In practice, the actual results may differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

The Fund enters into foreign currency forward contracts on substantially all of the value of the proportionate share of the Series A portfolio investments back to the Canadian dollar at all times.

## Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in interest rates will affect future cash flows or fair value of financial instruments. Interest rate risk arises when the Fund invests in interest-bearing financial instruments. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Fund did not hold any bonds or money market instruments; therefore, the Fund had no significant exposure to interest rate risk.

## Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that a fund may not be able to settle or meet its obligations on time or at a reasonable price. The Fund is exposed to redemption of units as described in Note 4. Since the settlement of redemptions is primarily by delivery of securities, the Fund is not exposed to any significant liquidity risk. Therefore, in order to maintain sufficient liquidity, the Fund primarily invests in securities that are actively traded in public markets and can be readily disposed of to raise liquidity. In addition, the Fund retains sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity.

As at December 31, 2022 and 2021, all the Fund's financial liabilities, had maturities of less than three months.

## Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Fund.

All transactions executed by the Fund in listed securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered minimal, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made on a purchase once the securities have been received by the broker. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligation.

The Fund also enters into foreign currency forward contracts which are exposed to credit risk. The maximum credit risk exposure is the unrealized gain on the forward contracts.

As December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Fund did not have significant credit risk exposure. All cash held by the fund is held with a reputable and regulated financial institution.

## Fair value of financial instruments

The Fund classifies fair value measurements within a hierarchy which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

**Level 1:** Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;

**Level 2:** Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and

**Level 3:** Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data.

The table below summarizes the fair value of the Fund's financial instruments using the following fair value hierarchy:

Transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy are deemed to have occurred at the beginning of the reporting period.

# Harvest Energy Leaders Plus Income ETF

Securities classification:

Investments at fair value as at December 31, 2022				
	Level 1 (\$)	Level 2 (\$)	Level 3 (\$)	Totals (\$)
<b>Financial Assets</b>				
<b>Equities</b>				
Common Stock	34,347,467	-	-	34,347,467
ADR	12,501,262	-	-	12,501,262
<b>Derivatives</b>				
Foreign currency forward contracts	-	337,497	-	337,497
<b>Total Financial Assets</b>	<b>46,848,729</b>	<b>337,497</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>47,186,226</b>
<b>Financial Liabilities</b>				
<b>Derivatives</b>				
Options	(392,394)	-	-	(392,394)
<b>Total Financial Liabilities</b>	<b>(392,394)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(392,394)</b>

Investments at fair value as at December 31, 2021				
	Level 1 (\$)	Level 2 (\$)	Level 3 (\$)	Totals (\$)
<b>Financial Assets</b>				
<b>Equities</b>				
Common Stock	20,204,776	-	-	20,204,776
ADR	7,013,467	-	-	7,013,467
<b>Derivatives</b>				
Foreign currency forward contracts	-	18,851	-	18,851
<b>Total Financial Assets</b>	<b>27,218,243</b>	<b>18,851</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27,237,094</b>
<b>Financial Liabilities</b>				
<b>Derivatives</b>				
Foreign currency forward contracts	-	(72,236)	-	(72,236)
Options	(152,214)	-	-	(152,214)
<b>Total Financial Liabilities</b>	<b>(152,214)</b>	<b>(72,236)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(224,450)</b>

There were no Level 3 securities held by the Fund as December 31, 2022 and 2021, and there were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 for the year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The value of the equities and options is based on quoted prices. The value of the foreign currency forward contract is determined as the difference between the contract rate and the current forward rate at the measurement date applied to the contract's notional amount and adjusted for counterparty risk.

## Concentration Risk

Concentration risk arises as a result of the concentration of exposures within the same category, whether it is geographical location, product type, industry, sector or counterparty type. The following is a summary of the Fund's concentration risk by country and industry in which the companies held in the portfolio operate.

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Geography:

As at	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	% of net assets	% of net assets
United States	48.5	48.0
Canada	23.7	24.6
Netherlands	5.4	4.8
France	5.3	5.2
United Kingdom	5.3	4.9
Italy	5.2	5.3
Norway	5.1	5.1
Cash and other assets and liabilities	1.6	2.9
Foreign currency forward contracts	0.7	(0.2)
Options	(0.8)	(0.6)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Market Segment:

As at	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	% of net assets	% of net assets
Energy	98.5	97.9
Cash and other assets and liabilities	1.6	2.9
Foreign currency forward contracts	0.7	(0.2)
Options	(0.8)	(0.6)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 8. TAXATION

The Fund qualifies as a mutual fund trust under the Income Tax Act (Canada). For tax purposes, the Fund has a December 15 year end. All of the Fund's net income for tax purposes and sufficient net capital gains realized in any period are required to be distributed to unitholders such that no income tax is payable by the Fund. As a result, the Fund does not record income taxes. Since the Fund does not record income taxes, the tax benefit of capital and non-capital losses has not been reflected in the Statements of Financial Position as a deferred income tax asset. Capital losses may be carried forward indefinitely to reduce future realized capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward 20 years and applied against future taxable income.

As at the last taxation year end, the Fund had \$16,091,234 of capital losses, which can be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. There are no non-capital losses available to offset against income in future years.

The Fund may incur withholding taxes imposed by certain countries on investment income and capital gains. Such income and gains are recorded on a gross basis and the related withholding taxes are shown as a separate expense in the Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss).

As the Manager is a resident of Ontario, the expenses paid by the Fund generally include HST of 13%. HST is calculated using the residency of unitholders in the Fund as at specific times, rather than the physical location of the Manager. A blended rate refund is filed with the Canada Revenue Agency on behalf of the Fund, in arrears, using each province's HST rate or GST rate in the case of non-participating provinces.

## 9. SOFT DOLLAR COMMISSIONS

Brokerage commissions paid to certain brokers may, in addition to paying for the cost of brokerage services in respect of security transactions, also provide for the cost of investment research services provided to the investment manager. The value of such research services included in commissions paid to brokers for the year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 amounted to \$nil.



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#### **CAUTION REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

This document may contain forward-looking statements relating to anticipated future events, results, circumstances, performance or expectations that are not historical facts but instead represent our beliefs regarding future events. By their nature, forward-looking statements require us to make assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. There is significant risk that predictions and other forward-looking statements will not prove to be accurate. We caution readers of this document not to place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements as a number of factors could cause actual future results, conditions, actions or events to differ materially from the targets, expectations, estimates or intentions expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from management expectations as projected in such forward-looking statements for a variety of reasons, including but not limited to market and general economic conditions, interest rates, regulatory and statutory developments, the effects of competition in the geographic and business areas in which the Fund may invest and the risks detailed from time to time in the Fund's prospectus or offering memorandum. We caution that the foregoing list of factors is not exhaustive and that when relying on forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to investing in the Fund, investors and others should carefully consider these factors, as well as other uncertainties and potential events, and the inherent uncertainty of forward-looking statements. Due to the potential impact of these factors, the Fund does not undertake, and specifically disclaims, any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, unless required by applicable law.